

The background features a dark blue-to-purple gradient with a starry field. On the left side, there is a large, semi-circular scale with numerical markings from 140 to 260 in increments of 10. Several circular and semi-circular lines, some solid and some dashed, are scattered across the image, some with small arrows indicating direction. The overall aesthetic is technical and astronomical.

REMOTE CONTROLLED TELESCOPES

SMART ASTRONOMY

BOSMAN OLIVIER, ASSA PRETORIA-CENTER, 27 JANUARY 2021

WHY?

- Automate astrophotography/ observing
- Out of the cold
- No wires to trip over
- Not disturb other observers
- Weather
- Location



HOW?

- Online
- DIY



ONLINE

- Remote telescope (Internet based)
- Several:
 - Marc Slade Remote Observatory
 - Telescope Live
 - iTelescope

MARC SLADE REMOTE OBSERVATORY

- **FPL-53 165mm ED APO (f7)/ Losmandy G11 Eq Mount / QHY 163C or QHY 174M**
- **One-on-one with MSRO astronomer – Session 1,5 hr**
- **High-speed internet + Tight VNC + Skype**
- **Pre-booking**
- **MSRO in Virginia, USA**
- **Limits +90 to +20 degrees i.e. Northern Hemisphere**
- **\$150**

TELESCOPE LIVE

- Global Network of telescopes – two hemispheres and three continents
- Observatories in Chile, Spain and Australia
- Planewave CDK 24, Takahashi FSQ-106ED (f3.6), Meade in Australia decommissioned
- Requested images are quality checked by pro's
- One-Click observations – color images + raw images
- Pro datasets – need to process raw monochrome images in datasets
- Advanced requests – more hands on re post-processing
- Learning resources – videos and tutorials
- \$19/month – free trail

iTELESCOPE

- Observatories in Australia (Siding Springs), New Mexico, California, Spain
- Large number of telescopes – mainly large reflectors in Australia, refractors elsewhere
- User controls 'scope via internet
- Many tools available, i.e. Vphot for photometry, Telescopius for planning, Moon discount
- Pay for exposure time only
- Learning resources
- 15 years experience
- Fees from \$19.95 to \$999.95

BENEFITS

- Ease of use – others do the work
- Professional equipment
- Run projects – comet hunting

CONS

- Cost – dollars are not cheap!
- Satisfaction of doing it yourself.

ENTER THE PI

- Experimental project
- Raspberry Pi with current equipment
- Equipment: Edge 8 HD, AVX mount, Canon 800D, ZWO 174M, Celestron Guider (Imaging Source)

DIY

- Raspberry Pi
 - Software: Astroberry Server
 - Kstars – planetarium software
 - Ekos – controllers for equipment – mount, cameras, focusers etc
 - PHD2 –guiding
 - Cartes du Ciel – planetarium software
 - Communication via browser or Tight VNC or SSH (All Wi-Fi)

DIY

- Results (thus far)
 - Ekos interacts with all equipment – no hassles (except for the guide camera)
 - Learning curve fairly steep, similar to other software.

DIY

- Advantages:
 - No cables to trip over!
 - Pi can be used for other things as well
 - Software is Opensource = free
 - Pi is relatively cheap
- Disadvantages:
 - MicroSD card can become corrupted
 - Pi not good in extreme temperatures

DIY

- Conclusions:
 - Raspberry Pi is viable. Can be ideal for small observatory with permanent installation.
 - Not really remote 'scope - no focuser. Pi can control focuser and dome

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

- Telescope Live <https://telescope.live>
- Mark Slade Remote Observatory <https://www.msroscience.org/>
- iTelescope <https://www.itelescope.net>